Guideline for preparing the camera-ready abstract

The general formatting requirements for the One-page Abstract are as follows:

- Page size: B5 (ISO 176 mm x 250 mm)
- Margins: 27 mm left; 15 mm right; 20 mm top; 20 mm bottom
- Font: Times New Roman (TNR)
- Font size: See below
- Spelling: British
- Digital file format: .doc or .docx prefered

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- Word-limit: 300 words maximum (not including the title, name/s of author/s, affiliations, keywords, and acknowledgement)
- Title of Abstract: It should be short, specific, and it should reflect the study carried out. [Formatting: TNR 12 pt, Bold, and Centre-aligned]
- Name(s) of Author(s): The authors' names will be in the form of initials followed by surnames, and should be centre-aligned. The initials of the authors must be in uppercase letters and indicated before the surname. Each initial should be followed by a full-stop without a space. A single space should be placed between the last initial and the surname. The corresponding author(s)'s name(s) should be indicated by an asterisk at the end of the name.
- Author Affiliation: Author affiliation should be in italics and center aligned.

 Please use superscripted numbering of authors if authors have different affiliations.
- Corresponding Author Contact information: The email address of the corresponding author should be provided after the affiliations. There should not be a line-space between the affiliations and the email address.

- Keywords: Please provide 4-6 keywords
- Acknowledgement: Acknowledgement should be in italics and left-justified. If
 necessary, please include the grant or other support information for your research
 in a single sentence (grant number should be in parentheses) at the end of the
 abstract.
- The abstract should not include figures, tables, and references. Please check the spelling and grammar of the abstract very carefully.
- Abstracts that do not comply with this format, specifically the word-limit or
 formatting of the authors' names and affiliations, will not be reviewed; they will
 be returned to the corresponding author for rewriting. The authors may simply
 paste the text of the abstract from their word processor to this template.
- Please refer to the Sample Abstract Template given below for the One-page Abstract for more specific information.

Title of Research Abstract [Times New Roman, 12 font, Bold, and Centre-aligned]

A.B.C. Wxyz^{1*}, W.X.Y. Abcd², Q.R.S. Efgh³

¹Institution, City, Postal Code, Country ²Institution, City, Postal Code, Country ³Institution, City, Postal Code, Country *wxyz@pdn.ac.lk

The suggested content of the abstract includes research background, the research area/problem, methodology, discussion/significant findings, and conclusions. The maximum word-limit of the abstract (not including the title, names of authors, affiliations, keywords, and acknowledgement) is 300 words. The abstract should not include figures, tables, and references. Please check the spelling and grammar of the abstract very carefully. The title of the abstract should be short, specific, and it should reflect the study carried out. The authors' names will be in the form of initials followed by surnames, and should be center-aligned. The initials of the authors must be in uppercase letters and indicated before the surname. Each initial should be followed by a full-stop without a space. A single space should be placed between the last initial and the surname. The corresponding author(s)'s name(s) should be indicated by an asterisk at the end of the name. Author affiliation should be in italics and center aligned. Please use superscripted numbering of authors if authors have different affiliations. Affiliations should be on a separate line and numbered with the same superscript number used for the respective authors. The superscript numbers should be positioned at the end of each author's name and at the beginning of each affiliation. The email address of the corresponding author should be provided after the affiliations. There should not be a line-space between the affiliations and the email address. Abstracts that do not comply with this format, specifically the wordlimit or formatting of the authors' names and affiliations, will not be reviewed; they will be returned to the corresponding author for rewriting. The authors may simply paste the text of the abstract from their word processor to this template. Please ensure that the abstract does NOT exceed one page.

Keywords: keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3, keyword 4, keyword 5

Acknowledgement, if available, should be in italics and left-justified. If necessary, please include the grant or other support information for your research in a single sentence (grant number should be in parentheses) at the end of the abstract.