

## Guideline for Preparing the Camera-Ready Abstract

The general formatting requirements for the **one-page** abstract are as follows:

- Page size: B5 (ISO – 176 mm x 250 mm)
- Margins: 27 mm left; 15 mm right; 20 mm top; 20 mm bottom
- Font: Times New Roman (TNR)
- Font size: See below
- Spelling: British
- Digital file format: MS Word format preferred. No PDF submissions allowed
- Word-limit: Maximum 350 words (excluding the title, name/s of author/s, affiliations, keywords, and acknowledgement)
- Title of Abstract: Short, specific, should reflect the study [Formatting: TNR 12 pt, Bold, Centre-aligned, Capitalized each word]
- Name(s) of Author(s): The authors' names will be in the form of initials followed by surnames, and should be centre-aligned. The initials of the authors must be in uppercase letters and indicated before the surname. Each initial should be followed by a full-stop without a space. A single space should be placed between the last initial and the surname. The corresponding author(s)'s name(s) should be indicated by an asterisk (\*) at the end of the name [Formatting: TNR 11 pt, and Centre-aligned]
- Author Affiliation: Author affiliation should be in *italics* and center aligned. Please use superscripted numbering of authors if authors have different affiliations. If all authors have the same affiliation, superscripted numbering of authors must be avoided. [Formatting: TNR 11 pt, *Italics*, and Centre-aligned]
- Corresponding Author Contact Information: The email address of the corresponding author should be provided after the affiliations in *italics*. There should not be a line-space between the affiliations and the email address. [Formatting: TNR 11 pt, *Italics*, and Centre-aligned]

- Abstract body: **One paragraph only** [Formatting: TNR 11 pt and justify]
- Keywords: Please provide 3-5 keywords [Formatting: TNR 11 pt and justify]
- Acknowledgement: This is optional. If necessary, it should be in *italics* and justified. You may include the grant or other support information for your research in a single sentence (grant number should be in parenthesis). [Formatting: TNR 11 pt, *Italics* and justify]
- The abstract should not include figures, tables, and citations/references. Free from spelling and grammatical errors. Check for consistency.
- Abstracts that do not comply with this format, specifically the word-limit, page-limit or formatting of the authors' names and affiliations, will be returned to the corresponding author for rewriting. The authors may simply paste the text of the abstract from their word processor to the [abstract template](#).